

‘ k k k k Z dk uke%	‘ k k k H j rh
‘ k k fun Z dk uke%	M V p U z s ; kno
fo H x dk uke%	fg U hh fo H x
‘ k k dk fu/ H j r fo”k %	*y? k p F k dk fodkl , oae V ; klu*
L k f I r h d j . k &	

t kfe; k fefYy; k bLykfe; k dh i h, p-Mh mi k/k grq ej s ‘~~k~~~~k~~ i ~~z~~~~a~~~~k~~ dk fo”k fu/~~H~~~~j~~ r gyk Fk & *y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ dk fodkl , oa e~~V~~; klu*A l EiwZ v/; ; u v~~k~~ fo’ y~~s~~k k ds nk~~k~~ku e~~s~~is i k k fd *y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~* y?~~k~~~~y~~~~k~~~~d~~~~k~~~~j~~h , d , l h j puk gS t k s t hou ds fdl h , d {k k dh ?Wuk ; k fLFkr ea Q k~~r~~ dq i rk dks rh~~k~~ k <~~a~~ l s Q Dr dj fopkj foe’k ds fy, i fjr djrh g~~A~~ ; | fi *y?~~k~~~~r~~* y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ dh , d fo’ k~~s~~krk g~~S~~ y~~s~~du ; g t : jh ugh fd vR a N~~k~~h dFk agh y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ g~~k~~ l drh g~~A~~ dN yEch y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~, aHh i ~~z~~~~l~~~~k~~ k ea v~~k~~~~b~~Zg~~A~~ft U~~g~~y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ dgk t k l drk g~~A~~

or~~z~~ku y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ dk vi uk Lora v~~f~~lrRo g~~A~~ dN fo}ku y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ dks on i jk k cl~~g~~ rFk t~~s~~ dFkv~~k~~ l s t k~~M~~rs g~~S~~ t cfd os v~~k~~~~f~~ud y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ dh dl k~~v~~h i j [kj h ugh amrj rh D; k~~u~~ os dFk ai w~~Z~~% mi n~~s~~ k~~u~~ed g~~A~~ jkek . k v~~k~~ eg~~k~~kj r dh N~~k~~h dFk aHh c~~j~~~~b~~Z ij l Ppl~~b~~Z dh t hr fl) djrh g~~A~~ y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ bul s f~~k~~lu g~~A~~ og *i ~~p~~ra* *fgrk i n~~s~~ k~~u~~ dh rjg fdl h j k~~u~~; k~~J~~r eslr”d dh mi t ugh i ~~j~~~~E~~k ea H~~k~~ys gh y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ dk ey Loj n”V~~k~~rk dk jgk g~~k~~ y~~s~~du v~~k~~~~f~~ud y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ dk vi uk Lora v~~f~~lrRo g~~A~~ ; sor~~z~~ku l ekt dh l Ppl~~b~~; k~~u~~ dk nLrk~~o~~ g~~A~~ v/; ; u l s ; g Hh Kkr gyk fd y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ on~~k~~ dh rjg l w dh Q k[; k ugh djrh t~~s~~ rFk cl~~g~~ dFkv~~k~~ dh rjg t hou dks v~~k~~ l j ugh crkrh cf eluk~~u~~ e~~w~~~~Z~~k ; k f=; kpfj= ds fdll s ugh l q~~k~~rh os rks Q oLFk dh fol ~~a~~fr; k~~u~~ ij pl~~V~~ djrh g~~A~~ y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ dks i j Eijk ds uke ij ge i ~~p~~hu l k~~g~~fR d fojkl r l s t k~~M~~ rks l drs g~~S~~ fdUrq bl dh i ~~o~~f~~k~~ dks ugh

y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ ds i ~~p~~hu Lo: lk , oa , frgkfl d fodkl Øe dks Li ”V djus ds fy, e~~s~~is ml s rhu H~~k~~ks es cl~~V~~k g~~A~~ ejh t k~~u~~dkj h es fdl h Hh ‘~~k~~~~k~~&i ~~z~~~~a~~~~k~~ es bl rjg l s dky&fo~~H~~kt u ugh gyk g~~A~~

i E ke pj.k	&	l u~1900 l s 1965 bD rd
f r h pj.k	&	l u~1965 l s 2000 bD rd
r r h pj.k	&	l u~2000 l s vc rd

l u~1901 es eklojko l i ~~s~~ dh *, d V~~k~~l~~j~~h H~~j~~h feVV~~l~~* ds i ~~z~~~~l~~~~k~~ku l s v~~k~~Boa n’kd rd u doy y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ l k~~g~~fR es of) g~~b~~Zvfi rqbl {k es e~~v~~~~k~~~~h~~kyu dr~~k~~lu dh eBk~~k~~h Hh ‘~~k~~ g~~k~~xbA y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ ds fo”k eaft ruk fp~~l~~ru ; k foosu gyk og i ~~k~~ % bl h dky [kM dh y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ ds fud”k ij gykA bl h l e; cyjk e us Q ~~X~~; ds v~~k~~~~k~~ ij y?~~k~~~~p~~~~F~~~~k~~ dks ml dk okLrfod Lo: lk fnyokus dk i z R~~u~~ fd; k~~u~~ cky~~h~~q ‘~~k~~ ~~k~~ frokjh us Q ~~X~~; i ~~z~~~~k~~ku , l h gh j pukv~~k~~ dks *y?~~k~~ ~~X~~; * v~~k~~ deyx~~l~~ us dgkuh dh l h x~~E~~~~h~~rk okyh y?~~k~~ j pukv~~k~~ dks *y?~~k~~ dgkuh* dgus dh i s kd’k d~~A~~ bl : lk ea

nkuk *y?k^l X; * v^k *y?k^lgk^l* ds >. M^cj nk^l ea vxz^h j g^s y^sdu v^kxs pydj d^{oy} *y?k^lF^{kk}* ds v^kLrR^o d^{ks} gh Lohdfr feyh^A *dgk^l* *y?k^lgk^l* *y?k^l X; * v^kfn vo/k^lj. k^lkv^l ds dkj. k y?k^lF^{kk} ds Lo: lk ea yEcs l e; rd my>lo dh f^kFr cuh jgh A njvl y dgkuh dh l x^kh fo/k^l g^sis ij H^h *y?k^lF^{kk}* *dgk^l* l s i F^{kl} fo/k^l g^sv^k t g^kard y?k^l X; v^k y?k^lgk^l dh ckr g^srks; s nk^lka l k^lg^R, dh fo/k^l a ugha g^A, d y?k^lF^{kk} Q X; Red ; k dgkuh dh xH^hrk okyh H^h g^s l drh g^A bu l H^h fcly^l i j ppl^l dj es^s y?k^lF^{kk} d^{ks} Lora^l fo/k^l ds : lk ea ns^lkk g^A

v/; ; u ds nk^lku eq^s i z^h g^k fd y?k^lF^{kk} d^{ks} ml dk LF^{kk} fnyokus ds Øe ea vf/k^ldkf/k^l y?k^lF^{kk} y^sku dh g^kM^l l h ep xb^A bl h vki k^lki h ea v^k fo/k^lkv^l ea d^N u dj i kus okys u, dF^{kk}dkj H^h y?k^ldy^oj dh dF^{kk}, afy[k^ldj Lo; a d^{ks} dF^{kk}dkj dgus dh I; kl cq^kkus yx^A 'k^lks d^{ks}nk^lku d^N, l h y?k^lF^{kk}, a H^h feyh t^lks fdl h c^lskdF^{kk} yk^lddF^{kk} v^kfn i j v^klkfjr F^{kk} ft l s m^lg^sku vi uh y?k^lF^{kk} ds : lk ea Ni ok, kA d^N jpukdkj^l ds bl jo^s s us y?k^lF^{kk} d^{ks} d^M ds <^g ds l eku cuk fn; kA budh Lrjghu det^l j pukv^l ds dkj. k gh y?k^lF^{kk} i j p^ldy^l cdokl] udyh fo/k^l t^l s v^kki yxus yx^A njvl y bl {k= ea y?k^lF^{kk} ds i z^h vfrj^l uk i w^lZnf^V j [kus okys y^k H^h A y?k^lF^{kk} d^{ks}LF^{kk}i r djus ds fy, vfr' k kDr] vfrj^l uk v^k t^lks k ea jph xbZ j pukv^l us gh y?k^lF^{kk} dk u^ll ku fd; kA 'kn 1 q; k i "B 1 q; k dh l hek es c^lkdj l k, kl y?k^lF^{kk} y^sku us gh *y?k^lF^{kk}* ds Lrj ea fxj^loV i^lks d^h t cfd l efi Z j pukdkj^l dh Lrjh y?k^lF^{kk}ku us; g fl) fd; k fd y?k^lF^{kk} ds fy, 'kn 1 q; k ugh cfYd 1 Eosuk, oa v^kH^h t^lak gh egRoi w^lZg^A

y?k^lF^{kk} l s l a^lkr T; knkrj vkykpukRed l kexh ea y?k^lF^{kk} d^{ks}; k rks i k^lkf. k^ld] , frgkfl d dF^{kk}&dgkfu; k l s t k^lM^l x; k ; k muea v^kB^luo^a n'kd gh y?k^lF^{kk}ku dh ppl^l dh xb^l y^sdu vi us bl 'k^lks&i^lz^lak ea es^s on&i^lg^l k^l ka dh N^lW^h dF^{kk}ku l s ydj l u~2010 bZ rd dh foLrr y?k^lF^{kk}&; k=k ea v^k f^lku cny^lks dh ppl^l dh g^A p^lf^l f=onlj fo". k^lukxj v^kfn dF^{kk}dkj^l ka dh y?k^lF^{kk}ku ea g^q dkQ k^led i z^lks^l ka dh ppl^l rF^{kk} Q oLF^{kk}xr l^lak^l o^lpk^lj d l^lak^l o^lkkud fopkj/k^lj dh y?k^lF^{kk}ku rF^{kk} feF^{kk}l^l y?k^lF^{kk}ku dh ppl^l i g^h y clj bl 'k^lks&i^lz^lak ea g^lphZ g^A 'k^lks d^{ks}nk^lku , l k yxk fd vf/k^ldk^lak y?k^lF^{kk}, a d^{oy} Q oLF^{kk}xr fonirkv^l d^{ks} mt k^lkj dj jgh g^A buea e/ljrl J^lBr^l ekrRo&fi rRo t^l s mPp ekuoh xq^lka dk v^kH^h g^A; fn d^gha budk fp=. k g^sH^h rks og vi^l {k : lk ea glSD; k^ld i R {k : lk ea rks; s y?k^lF^{kk}, a ekuoh fol a^lfr; k^ldk gh i nk^lQ^lk d^lrh g^A

bl 'k^lks&i^lz^lak dk ifjf^lV [k M , d egRoi w^lZ mi yfC/k g^A fp=k e^lpxy] fo'oukfk f=i k^lB^h cyjk rF^{kk} cyjk vxz^h t^l s fo) k^lks d^{ks} l k^lkkdkj y?k^lF^{kk} l s t M^h f^lku H^hur; k^ldk fuolj. k djus ea l g^l d g^A